

# How to Process Fleece

## STEP 1

A sheep, like Frieda, grows wool for a year.



## STEP 2

Remove the fleece from its owner by shearing or rooing. Discard belly fleece.

## STEP 3

Skirt the fleece by trimming fleece edges and removing manure, debris, dirt, burrs, and matted areas. Shake fleece with cut edge up, flip fleece over and shake again. Remove second cuts. The "junk" will fall through the screen on skirting table.

The DIY skirting table pictured is 48" square, with chicken wire and is bolted onto two sawhorses.



## STEP 4

**Pull fleece apart and place them in lingerie bags. Shake and pick each piece as you go to remove additional VM. Approximately five lingerie bags per pound of fleece insures that the bags are not over-stuffed. Frieda's fleece is 2 pounds, 4 ounces and 11 lingerie bags were used.**



## STEP 5

**Presoaking the wool before scouring cleans out a lot of the dirt. If you do this step, when you clean with soap the fleece it will get much cleaner and you won't have to double wash the fleece.**

**Fill laundry tub or bathtub with COLD water. Put in fleece-filled lingerie bags and let the fleece soak overnight. Lift bags out of water and put them on draining rack (oven racks work well). Drain tub. Soak fleece again in COLD water if drained water is very dirty. After first soak, 30 minutes is enough soaking time.**



## **STEP 6**

**Scouring** the fleece can be done in your washing machine or in a tub. The advantage of a washing machine is the water will be spun out. **Do not agitate in your washing machine or your fleece will turn into felt!**

Fill the washing machine or other tub with very hot water. Add 3/8 cup of Dawn dishwashing soap or whatever detergent you choose. Add the lingerie bags and push them down into the water. A large plastic spatula works well for this. Set timer for 45 minutes.

After 45 minutes, spin out the water and remove the bags.



## **STEP 7**

**Rinse** the fleece by putting medium warm water in your washing machine or tub. Add bags and let sit for 30 minutes. Spin out water and remove fleece.

**Rinse** fleece again, but in cold water with a glug of vinegar. Let sit for 30 minutes. Spin out water and remove fleece.

**Rinse** one last time in cold water with nothing added. Let sit for 30 minutes. Spin out water and remove fleece.

## STEP 8

**Dry** the washed fleece using sweater drying racks or whatever you prefer to use for drying. Remove fleece from lingerie bags and spread out on racks. Fluff and shake the fleece as you do this.



## STEP 9

**Picking** the fleece helps remove remaining vegetation and fluffs up the fleece making it easier to card. Picking can be performed by hand or with the use of a fiber picker. Most picker equipment use nails to separate the fleece. When processing a very fine fleece it is better to pick by hand. Frieda's fleece is superfine premium so it is processed by hand. Locks are fluffed and picked, ready to be carded. You can also spin from the lock as it is. The dog comb pictured is used to comb tips of locks that are matted.



## STEP 10

**Carding** is done with hand carders, combs, or a carding machine. A batt can be made into strips that make it easier to spin.



## STEP 11

**Spinning** time finally!



## STEP 12

**Wind** spun yarn on a Niddy Noddy, around a chair back or anything else that works, to make a skein of yarn.

